

**UNIT I****Chapter 1 : Fundamentals****1-1 to 1-11****Syllabus :**

The Role of Algorithms in Computing - What are algorithms, Algorithms as technology, Evolution of Algorithms, Design of Algorithm, Need of Correctness of Algorithm, Confirming correctness of Algorithm - sample examples, Iterative algorithm design issues.

✓	Syllabus Topic : The Role of Algorithms in Computing	1-1
1.1	The Role of Algorithms in Computing	1-1
✓	Syllabus Topic : What are Algorithms?	1-1
1.1.1	Algorithm	1-1
1.1.2	Properties of Algorithm	1-2
1.1.3	Problems Solved by Algorithms	1-2
1.1.4	Hard Problems	1-3
1.1.5	Parallelism	1-3
1.2	How to write an Algorithm?	1-3
✓	Syllabus Topic : Algorithms as Technology	1-5
1.3	Algorithms as Technology	1-5
✓	Syllabus Topic : Evolution of Algorithms	1-5
1.4	Evolution of Algorithms	1-5
✓	Syllabus Topic : Design of Algorithm	1-6
1.5	Design of Algorithm	1-6
✓	Syllabus Topic : Need of Correctness of Algorithm	1-7
1.6	Need for Correctness of Algorithm	1-7
✓	Syllabus Topic : Confirming Correctness of Algorithm - Sample Examples	1-7
1.7	Confirming Correctness of Algorithm	1-7
1.7.1	Sample Examples of Algorithms	1-8
✓	Syllabus Topic : Iterative Algorithm Design Issues	1-8
1.8	Iterative Algorithm Design Issues	1-8
1.8.1	Use of Loop	1-8
1.8.2	Effectively Writing Algorithms	1-9
1.9	Exam Pack (Review Questions)	1-10

UNIT II**Chapter 2 : Models and Design****2-1 to 2-16****Syllabus :**

Functional Model - Features, Recursive processes, Scope rules, Tail recursion, Checking correctness of Iterative process. Imperative Model - Basics, Specifications and Prototyping, Stepwise Refinement, Proof Rules - Basics, For loops, Goto and Exit loops, Functions and Procedures, Problem Solving using Greedy strategy - Knapsack problem, Huffman code generation algorithm.

✓	Syllabus Topic : Functional Model	2-1
2.1	Functional Model	2-1
✓	Syllabus Topic : Features	2-1
2.1.1	Features	2-1
✓	Syllabus Topic : Recursive Processes	2-2
2.1.2	Recursive Processes	2-2
✓	Syllabus Topic : Scope Rules	2-3
2.1.3	Scope Rules	2-3
✓	Syllabus Topic : Tail Recursion	2-3
2.1.4	Tail Recursion	2-3
✓	Syllabus Topic : Checking Correctness of Iterative Process	2-4
2.1.5	Checking Correctness of Iterative Process	2-4
✓	Syllabus Topic : Imperative Model - Basics	2-5
2.2	Imperative Model	2-5
2.2.1	Basics	2-5
✓	Syllabus Topic : Specifications and Prototyping	2-5
2.2.2	Specifications and Prototyping	2-5
✓	Syllabus Topic : Stepwise Refinement	2-6
2.2.3	Stepwise Refinement	2-6
✓	Syllabus Topic : Proof Rules	2-7
2.3	Proof Rules	2-7
✓	Syllabus Topic : Proof Rules - Basics	2-7
2.3.1	Basics	2-7
✓	Syllabus Topic : For Loops	2-8
2.3.2	For Loops	2-8
✓	Syllabus Topic : Goto and Exit Loops	2-8
2.3.3	Goto and Exit Loops	2-8
✓	Syllabus Topic : Functions and Procedures	2-9
2.4	Functions and Procedures	2-9
✓	Syllabus Topic : Problem Solving using Greedy Strategy	2-9
2.5	Problem Solving using Greedy Strategy	2-9
2.5.1	Introduction	2-9
✓	Syllabus Topic : Knapsack Problem	2-10
2.5.2	Knapsack Problem	2-10
✓	Syllabus Topic : Huffman Code Generation Algorithm	2-12
2.5.3	Huffman Code Generation Algorithm	2-12
2.6	Exam Pack (University and Review Questions)	2-15

**UNIT III****Chapter 3 : Divide and Conquer 3-1 to 3-17****Syllabus :**

Divide and Conquer

✓	Syllabus Topic : Divide and Conquer	3-1
3.1	Introduction (Dec. 2014, May 2016, Dec. 2016)	3-1
3.1.1	Applications.....	3-2
3.2	Control Abstraction (Dec. 2015, May 2017).....	3-2
3.3	Efficiency Analysis (Dec. 2015).....	3-2
3.3.1	Master's Theorem	3-3
3.3.2	Examples on Master Method	3-3
3.4	Large Integer Multiplication.....	3-5
3.4.1	Grade School Multiplication.....	3-5
3.4.2	Divide and Conquer Approach.....	3-5
3.5	Merge Sort	3-8
3.6	Convex Hull (May 2015, Dec. 2016).....	3-15
3.7	Exam Pack (University and Review Questions)	3-17

Chapter 4 : Greedy Algorithms 4-1 to 4-20**Syllabus :**

Greedy strategy.

✓	Syllabus Topic : Greedy Strategy	4-1
4.1	Introduction	4-1
4.1.1	Control Abstraction (May 2016).....	4-1
4.1.2	Characteristics	4-2
4.1.3	Applications of Greedy Approach	4-2
4.1.4	Divide and Conquer vs. Greedy Algorithms	4-2
4.1.5	Knapsack Problem (May 2015, May 2017).....	4-3
4.1.6	Job Sequencing.....	4-4
4.2	Minimum Spanning Tree	4-7
4.2.1	Basics of Graph.....	4-7
4.2.2	Prim's Algorithm for MST (May 2015, May 2017)	4-8
4.2.3	Kruskal's Algorithm (Dec. 2015, May 2016, Dec. 2016).....	4-12
4.2.4	Comparison.....	4-15
4.3	Dijkstra's Algorithm (May 2016, May 2017)	4-15
4.4	Exam Pack (University and Review Questions)	4-20

Chapter 5 : Dynamic Programming 5-1 to 5-35**Syllabus :**

Dynamic Programming.

5.1	General Strategy	5-1
5.1.1	Introduction (Dec. 2014).....	5-1
5.1.2	Control Abstraction.....	5-1
5.1.3	Characteristics of Dynamic Programming (May 2013)	5-2
5.1.4	Applications of Dynamic Programming.....	5-2
5.2	Principle of Optimality (May 2011, Dec. 2014, Dec. 2016).....	5-2
5.3	Elements of Dynamic Programming	5-2
5.4	Comparison with Other Methods (Dec. 2016).....	5-3
5.4.1	Divide and Conquer Vs Dynamic Programming (May 2013)	5-3
5.4.2	Dynamic Programming Vs Greedy Approach (Dec. 2011, May 2015, Dec. 2015).....	5-3
5.5	0/1 Knapsack Problem (Dec. 2014).....	5-3
5.5.1	First Approach.....	5-4
5.5.2	Second Approach (Dec. 2016)	5-15
5.6	Bellman-Ford Algorithm.....	5-18
5.7	Multistage Graph Problem (Dec. 2016)	5-20
5.8	Optimal Binary Search Trees (May 2013, May 2014)	5-22
5.9	Travelling Salesman Problem (Dec. 2015)	5-31
5.10	Exam Pack (University and Review Questions)	5-35

Chapter 6 : Branch and Bound 6-1 to 6-26**Syllabus :**

Branch-n-Bound.

✓	Syllabus Topic : Branch-n-Bound	6-1
6.1	The Method	6-1
6.1.1	Introduction (Dec. 2014, May 2016)	6-1
6.1.2	Backtracking Vs Branch and Bound	6-2
6.1.3	Applications of Backtracking.....	6-3
6.2	Least Cost Search.....	6-3
6.2.1	Introduction	6-3
6.2.2	Control Abstraction for Least Cost Search (May 2015, Dec. 2016).....	6-4
6.3	Bounding (May 2016)	6-4
6.4	FIFO Branch and Bound.....	6-5



6.4.1	Control Abstraction for FIFO Branch and Bound.....	6-5
6.4.2	Job Sequencing Problem	6-5
6.5	0/1 Knapsack Problem (Dec. 2016).....	6-7
6.5.1	LCBB for Knapsack	6-8
6.5.2	FIFO for Knapsack	6-12
6.6	Travelling Salesperson Problem (May 2015, Dec. 2015).....	6-15
6.6.1	LCBB using Static State Space Tree (Dec. 2014)	6-16
6.6.2	LCBB using Dynamic State Space Tree	6-22
6.7	Exam Pack (University and Review Questions)	6-26

Chapter 7 : Natural Algorithms 7-1 to 7-7

Syllabus :

Natural Algorithms - Evolutionary Algorithms and Evolutionary Computing, Introduction to Genetic Algorithm, Simulated Annealing, Artificial Neural Network and Tabu Search.

7.1	Introduction	7-1
✓	Syllabus Topic : Evolutionary Algorithms and Evolutionary Computing	7-1
7.2	Evolutionary Algorithms and Evolutionary Computing	7-1
✓	Syllabus Topic : Introduction to Genetic Algorithm	7-1
7.3	Introduction to Genetic Algorithm	7-1
✓	Syllabus Topic : Simulated Annealing.....	7-3
7.4	Simulated Annealing	7-3
✓	Syllabus Topic : Artificial Neural Network	7-4
7.5	Artificial Neural Network	7-4
✓	Syllabus Topic : Tabu Search.....	7-6
7.6	Tabu Search.....	7-6
7.7	Exam Pack (Review Questions)	7-7

UNIT IV

Chapter 8 : Complexity Theory 8-1 to 8-18

Syllabus : Complexity theory - Counting Dominant operators, Growth rate, upper bounds, asymptotic growth, O , Ω , Θ , o and ω notations, polynomial and non-polynomial problems, deterministic and non-deterministic algorithms, P-class problems, NP-class of problems, Polynomial problem reduction NP-complete problems-vertex cover and 3-SAT and NP-hard problem - Hamiltonian cycle.

✓	Syllabus Topic : Complexity Theory.....	8-1
8.1	Complexity Theory.....	8-1

✓	Syllabus Topic : Counting Dominant Operators	8-2
8.1.1	Counting Dominant Operators	8-2
✓	Syllabus Topic : Growth Rate	8-2
8.2	Growth Rate	8-2
✓	Syllabus Topic : Upper Bounds, Asymptotic Growth, Asymptotic Growth, O , Ω , Θ , o and ω Notations.....	8-3
8.3	Asymptotic Notations (May 2017).....	8-3
8.3.1	Big Oh (Dec. 2014, May 2016, May 2017)	8-4
8.3.2	Big Omega (Dec. 2014, May 2017)	8-4
8.3.3	Big Theta (May 2016).....	8-5
8.3.4	Little Oh.....	8-5
8.3.5	Little Omega.....	8-5
8.3.6	Properties of Asymptotic Notations.....	8-6
8.3.7	Examples on Asymptotic Notations	8-6
✓	Syllabus Topic : Polynomial and Non-Polynomial Problems	8-10
8.4	Polynomial and Non-Polynomial Problems	8-10
✓	Syllabus Topic : Deterministic and Non Deterministic Algorithms	8-10
8.5	Deterministic and Non-Deterministic Algorithms.....	8-10
8.5.1	Non Deterministic Algorithm for Sorting (May 2017) ..	8-11
8.5.2	Non-Deterministic Clique Problem (May 2017)	8-11
8.5.3	Non-Deterministic Satisfiability Problem	8-12
✓	Syllabus Topic : P-class Problems	8-13
8.6	P-class Problems	8-13
✓	Syllabus Topic : NP Class of Problems	8-13
8.7	NP-Class of Problems	8-13
8.7.1	P vs. NP Problems	8-13
✓	Syllabus Topic : Polynomial Problem Reduction.....	8-14
8.8	Polynomial Problem Reduction.....	8-14
✓	Syllabus Topic : NP-Complete Problems.....	8-14
8.9	NP-Complete Problems (May 2016)	8-14
✓	Syllabus Topic : Vertex Cover	8-15
8.9.1	Vertex Cover (May 2016, May 2017)	8-15
✓	Syllabus Topic : 3-SAT	8-16
8.9.2	3-SAT	8-16
✓	Syllabus Topic : NP-Hard Problem	8-16
8.10	NP-Hard Problem (May 2016)	8-16
8.10.1	Compare : NP Hard and NP Complete (May 2017) ...	8-17



✓	Syllabus Topic : Hamiltonian Cycle	8-17
8.10.2	Hamiltonian Cycle	8-17
8.11	Exam Pack (University and Review Questions)	8-17

UNIT V

Chapter 9 : Amortized Analysis 9-1 to 9-33

Syllabus :

Amortized Analysis – Binary, Binomial and Fibonacci heaps, Dijkstra's Shortest path algorithm, Splay Trees, Time-Space tradeoff, Introduction to Tractable and Non-Tractable Problems, Introduction to Randomized and Approximate algorithms, Embedded Algorithms: Embedded system scheduling (power optimized scheduling algorithm), sorting algorithm for embedded systems.

✓	Syllabus Topic : Amortized Analysis	9-1
9.1	Amortized Analysis.....	9-1
✓	Syllabus Topic : Aggregate Method	9-1
9.1.1	Aggregate Method	9-1
✓	Syllabus Topic : Accounting Method	9-3
9.1.2	Accounting Method.....	9-3
✓	Syllabus Topic : Potential Method	9-4
9.1.3	Potential Method	9-4
✓	Syllabus Topic : Binary Heap	9-5
9.2	Binary Heap.....	9-5
✓	Syllabus Topic : Binomial Heap	9-13
9.3	Binomial Heap	9-13
9.3.1	Properties.....	9-14
9.3.2	Operations on Heap	9-14
9.3.3	Inserting Element	9-16
9.3.4	Deleting Minimum Element.....	9-16
✓	Syllabus Topic : Fibonacci Heap	9-18
9.4	Fibonacci Heap	9-18
9.4.1	Introduction	9-18
9.4.2	Properties.....	9-18
9.4.3	Node Structure	9-18
9.4.4	Operations of Fibonacci Heap	9-19
9.4.5	Applications of Fibonacci Heap	9-20
✓	Syllabus Topic : Dijkstra's Shortest Path Algorithm	9-22
9.5	Dijkstra's Shortest Path Algorithm (Dec. 2015, May 2017).....	9-22
✓	Syllabus Topic : Splay Trees	9-23

9.6	Splay Trees	9-23
✓	Syllabus Topic : Time Space Trade-Off	9-25
9.7	Time-Space Trade-Off.....	9-25
✓	Syllabus Topic : Introduction To Tractable and Non-Tractable Problems	9-26
9.8	Introduction to Tractable and Non-Tractable Problems	9-26
✓	Syllabus Topic : Introduction to Randomized Algorithms	9-27
9.9	Introduction to Randomized Algorithms (Dec. 2015)	9-27
✓	Syllabus Topic : Introduction to Approximate Algorithms	9-28
9.10	Introduction to Approximate Algorithms	9-28
9.10.1	Performance Ratios.....	9-29
9.10.2	Vertex Cover Problem	9-29
9.10.3	Travelling Salesman Problem.....	9-31
✓	Syllabus Topic : Embedded Algorithms	9-32
9.11	Embedded Algorithms (Dec. 2015).....	9-32
✓	Syllabus Topic : Embedded System Scheduling	9-32
9.11.1	Embedded System Scheduling (Power Optimized Scheduling Algorithm)	9-32
✓	Syllabus Topic : Sorting Algorithm for Embedded Systems	9-32
9.11.2	Sorting Algorithm for Embedded Systems (Dec. 2014)	9-32
9.12	Exam Pack (University and Review Questions)	9-33

UNIT VI

Chapter 10 : Multithreaded and Distributed Algorithms 10-1 to 10-16

Syllabus :

Multithreaded Algorithms - Introduction, Performance measures, Analyzing multithreaded algorithms, Parallel loops, Race conditions. Problem-Solving using Multithreaded Algorithms - Multithreaded matrix multiplication, Multithreaded merge sort. Distributed Algorithms - Introduction, distributed breadth-first search, Distributed Minimum Spanning Tree. String Matching- Introduction, The Naive string matching algorithm, The Rabin-Karp algorithm

✓	Syllabus Topic : Multithreaded Algorithms	10-1
10.1	Multithreaded Algorithms.....	10-1
✓	Syllabus Topic : Introduction Multithreaded Algorithms	10-1



10.1.1	Introduction	10-1	10.3	Distributed Algorithms	10-7
✓	Syllabus Topic : Performance Measures	10-2	10.3.1	Introduction	10-7
10.1.2	Performance Measures	10-2	✓	Syllabus Topic : Distributed Breadth First Search....	10-7
✓	Syllabus Topic : Analyzing Multithreaded Algorithms	10-2	10.3.2	Distributed Breadth First Search.....	10-7
10.1.3	Analyzing Multithreaded Algorithms.....	10-2	✓	Syllabus Topic : Distributed Minimum Spanning Tree.....	10-9
✓	Syllabus Topic : Parallel Loops.....	10-3	10.3.3	Distributed Minimum Spanning Tree.....	10-9
10.1.4	Parallel Loops.....	10-3	✓	Syllabus Topic : String Matching - Introduction.....	10-11
✓	Syllabus Topic : Race Conditions	10-4	10.4	String Matching	10-11
10.1.5	Race Conditions	10-4	10.4.1	Introduction	10-11
✓	Syllabus Topic : Problem-Solving using Multithreaded Algorithms	10-5	✓	Syllabus Topic : The Naïve String Matching Algorithm	10-11
10.2	Problem Solving using Multithreaded Algorithms.....	10-5	10.4.2	The Naive String Matching Algorithm	10-11
✓	Syllabus Topic : Multithreaded Matrix Multiplication	10-5	✓	Syllabus Topic : The Rabin-Karp Algorithm	10-14
10.2.1	Multithreaded Matrix Multiplication.....	10-5	10.4.3	The Rabin-Karp Algorithm	10-14
✓	Syllabus Topic : Multithreaded Merge Sort	10-6	10.5	Exam Pack (Review Questions)	10-15
10.2.2	Multithreaded Merge Sort	10-6	•	Appendix A : Solved University Question Paper of May 2018.....	A-1 to A-21
✓	Syllabus Topic : Distributed Algorithms - Introduction	10-7	•	Appendix B : Solved University Question Papers of Dec. 2018, March 2019 and May 2019	B-1 to B-8